D17/0316391

**PART-TIME WORK GUIDELINES**

**INTRODUCTION**

Part-time work refers to regular and continuing employment at less than ordinary hours, as defined by the applicable industrial instrument.

The Department of Education supports and promotes flexible workplace arrangements that assist principals/line managers and employees to meet their obligations in schools/worksites, in their communities and at home.

Part-time work has historically focused on supporting employees returning from parental leave and employees with family responsibilities. The Minimum Conditions of Employment Act 1993 provides an entitlement for employees returning from parental leave to have part- time work arrangements until the child reaches compulsory school age.

In addition, the Department has supported requests for temporary part-time work arrangements for a variety of different reasons, including for the purpose of work/life balance.

In negotiating and determining part-time working arrangements, achievement of individual work-related requirements in schools/worksites should not be compromised nor the individual workforce needs or performance of schools/worksites.

Subject to applicable legislation, industrial provisions and elements outlined in these guidelines, principals/line managers have discretion to approve or deny part-time work applications.

Approval and implementation of part-time arrangements will vary among employees within and across schools/worksites due to factors such as specific workplace requirements, the nature of an employee’s work, work location, and the individual’s circumstances.

**INDUSTRIAL ENTITLEMENTS AND PROVISIONS**

The entitlements and provisions of part-time work are contained within legislation and [industrial instruments](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/-/access-awards-and-agreements) can vary according to the relevant employment award and/or agreement under which a member of staff is employed.

All vacancies are to be filled in accordance with the [Commissioner's Instruction No. 2: Filling a Public Sector Vacancy](https://www.wa.gov.au/government/publications/commissioners-instruction-2-filling-public-sector-vacancy) and the Department’s [Recruitment, Selection and Appointment policy and procedures](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/54wvxx2).

Appendix A provides a summary of legislation and clauses in the Awards and Agreements that refer to part-time conditions.

Some common provisions and entitlements include:

* **Reversion to full-time**

Entitlement to revert to full-time employment and any minimum notification period should be identified in the relevant industrial instrument/s by the principal/line manager prior to negotiating a variation to hours. See Appendix A for minimum conditions and the right of reversion for Department occupational groups.

* **Pregnancy and Parental Leave**

If a pregnant employee varies her hours of work during pregnancy, it is particularly important to confirm in writing the date on which the employee should revert to her previous work roster (if at all), and the hours at which the employee will be paid whilst on maternity leave.

An employee is entitled to return to the same position or a position equivalent in pay, conditions and status earlier than planned, subject to four weeks’ notice, if the employee is returning from parental leave.

* **A permanent change to work fraction**

A permanent change to the work fraction of an employee can only be made by the employer by agreement with the employee. If a permanent change is made to an employee’s work fraction, it will remove the employee’s entitlement to revert to full-time employment.

* **Housing considerations**

In locations where government housing is provided, principals/line managers should draw an employee’s attention to the [Housing for Country Employees in Public Schools policy](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/jz48jme) and possible impact on access to housing as a result of a reduction in working hours. In particular, eligibility of employees for the provision of housing is subject to appointment at a work fraction of 0.5 or greater.

A temporary reduction in an employee’s working hours made in accordance with an entitlement contained in an applicable industrial instrument, such as paid parental leave, will not impact on an employee’s eligibility for the provision of housing.

* **Equal Opportunity**

Requests from employees to work part-time often arise from circumstances relating to the grounds of unlawful discrimination included in the [*Equal Opportunity Act 1984*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a253.html).

A decision to decline a request for part-time working arrangements may inadvertently be discriminatory. The principal/line manager should seek advice from the Principal Consultant, Equity and Diversity on 9264 4892 prior to declining an employee’s request for part-time employment that may be related to one of the grounds of unlawful discrimination included in the [*Equal Opportunity Act 1984*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a253.html). (Refer to Appendix E for more information.)

* **Part-time principal vacancies**

Temporary deployment, or higher duties, is the preferred method of filling temporary part-time principal vacancies.

**RECOMMENDED PROCESS FOR PART-TIME WORK REQUESTS**

**Requests for part-time work**Employees should be advised of these guidelines, applicable industrial instruments and the Employee Request for Part-Time Work template (Appendix B).

An employee’s request for part-time work should be made in writing (Appendix B) and indicate:

* reasons for the request
* start and end dates of proposed arrangement
* proposed roster stating days and hours
* any individual arrangements (for example: professional development, communication strategies).

**Assessment of request**

In assessing requests for part-time employment, principals/line managers should consider:

* compliance with legislative and industrial obligations
* organisational and operational requirements (for example: school/worksite workforce needs, impact on other staff, delivery of programs/outcomes for the school/worksite, and effect on student performance)
* individual merit, taking into account all relevant circumstances (such as: delivery of individual work-related requirements, reasons for the request)
* principles of fairness, equity and transparency
* assessment of direct and indirect costs.

Principals/line managers should respond to employee requests promptly.

All correspondence that relates to a request to vary working hours, whether approved or not, should be recorded on the employee’s Department personnel file.

Where a request is not approved, the principal/line manager should:

* meet with the employee to discuss the request, including other flexible working arrangements and/or potential leave options that might meet the school’s/worksite’s needs
* make a written record of the meeting
* inform the employee in writing of the outcome of the request and, where declined, include reason/s for the decision (Appendix D).

**Processing a part-time work arrangement**

A written agreement outlining the new working arrangement is provided to the employee. The agreement should include start and end dates, amended work arrangements and a review date (See Appendix C).

The employee should sign the agreement as acknowledgement of the new work arrangements. A signed copy should be kept on the employee’s Department personnel file and a copy provided to the employee for their records.

**Adjustments to work schedules on HRMIS variation advice**

The variation to an employee’s roster is processed on [Human Resources Management System (HRMIS)](https://hrmis.det.wa.edu.au/). Each adjustment should be supported by written confirmation of agreed arrangements; for example, the agreed period and hours of duty of the arrangement.

**Review and/or variation of part-time arrangements**

Part-time arrangements should be reviewed on a regular basis; that is, prior to the arrangement being extended or ceased.

Whilst part-time arrangements can be reviewed early, the arrangement entered into is an agreement and therefore should only be varied by agreement; that is, by negotiation between the parties. If negotiation is unsuccessful, the original agreed dates would apply. For example, the employer may ask an employee to end the part-time arrangement early, and vice versa. However, neither could require it.

Areas for consideration in a review of arrangements may include:

* reasons for an employee’s request
* circumstances of an employee
* impact on the school/workplace
* indirect and direct costs
* effectiveness of communication or other processes in place to support the arrangement.

Reviewing part-time arrangements should take into consideration both the requirements of the workplace and reasons for the individual’s request. Both are important factors in the decision-making process.

**Professional development/school development days and other school activities**

Part-time employees are expected to undertake professional development activities in the same way full-time employees do. However, part-time employees are only required to attend professional learning and other school-related or work activities on a scheduled work day.

Alternative arrangements for part-time employees to undertake professional learning and other school activities may include:

* attendance on another day or at another school, worksite or training centre
* on-line or self-paced learning, if available
* a modified program where relevant to modified duties
* payment of additional hours/days.

**GRIEVANCE RESOLUTION**

The principal/line manager should attempt to resolve grievances informally at the local level where practicable. Where an issue has not been resolved, the principal/line manager should address it in accordance with the relevant process below.

**For teaching staff and school administrators**

* grievance resolution procedure as described in the [School Education Act Employees' (Teachers and School Administrators) General Agreement 2021](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/c/portal/webcms/link?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdownloads.wairc.wa.gov.au%2Fagreements%2Fsch012.pdf), clause 50 or
* Department’s [Grievance Framework](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/5nkx8w5) for grievances where a part-time working arrangement relates to one of the grounds of unlawful discrimination specified in the [*Equal Opportunity Act 1984*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a253.html).

**For school support staff**

* Department’s [Grievance Framework](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/5nkx8w5).

**Other employees**

* Department’s [Grievance Framework](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/5nkx8w5).

**CONTACT INFORMATION**

Advice about guidelines and equal opportunity issues:

Workforce Policy and Coordination

Department of Education

151 Royal Street

EAST PERTH WA 6004

T: 9264 5081

E: equity@education.wa.edu.au

Advice on the applicability of industrial instruments for principals and line managers:

Employee Relations

Department of Education

151 Royal Street

EAST PERTH WA 6004

T: 9264 4921

E: LabourRelations.Queries@education.wa.edu.au

Advice about equal opportunity issues:

WA [Equal Opportunity Commission](https://www.wa.gov.au/organisation/equal-opportunity-commission)
Albert Facey House

469 Wellington Street
PERTH WA 6000
T 9216 3900; 1800 198 149
E: eoc@eoc.wa.gov.au

APPENDIX A: provision for part-time employment

View the relevant clauses in the Award or Agreement on Ikon: [Find awards and agreements](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/-/access-awards-and-agreements/?section=oabi) (Table updated 21.8.2023)

|  |  | Part-time ProvisionsSection/Clause | Maternity/Parental Leave ProvisionsSection/Clause |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Occupational Group | [Award/Agreement](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/-/access-awards-and-agreements)/Act | Request part-time | Revert to full-time following part-time | Part-time during pregnancy | Return to work part-time following parental leave | Revert to full-time / substantive position following part-time |
| All employees | [Minimum Conditions of Employment Act 1993](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a516.html) | - | - | - | Section 38(4) | Section 38(5, 6, 7) |
| Teachers, school administrators, education officers, school psychologists, swimming instructors | [Teachers (Public Sector Primary and Secondary Education) Award 1993](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/awards/TEA007/p34/TEA007.pdf) | - | - |  39.6(a) |  39.10(d) |  39.10(e) |
| Education assistants and Aboriginal and Islander education officers | [Education Assistants (Government) General Agreement 2023](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/edu017.pdf) | - | - |  58.8(a) |  58.15(d) |  58.15(e) & (f) |
| Home economic assistants[Cleaners (other than agricultural colleges)](file:///C%3A%5CUsers%5Ce4002033%5CDocuments%5CMy%20work%202022%5CCleaners%20%28other%20than%20agricultural%20colleges%29)[Gardeners (other than agricultural and residential colleges)](file:///C%3A%5CUsers%5Ce4002033%5CDocuments%5CMy%20work%202022%5CGardeners%20%28other%20than%20agricultural%20and%20residential%20colleges%29)Kitchenhands, cooks, cleaners, laundry hands and gardeners(residential colleges) | [Government Services Miscellaneous General Agreement 2023](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/c/portal/webcms/link?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdownloads.wairc.wa.gov.au%2Fagreements%2Fgov049.pdf) | - | - |  41.8 |  41.15(d) | 41.15(e) & (f) |
| School support officers  | [Education Department Ministerial Officers Salaries, Allowances and Conditions Award 1983](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/awards/EDU001/p59/EDU001.pdf) |  8.2  |  8.6 | - |  21.11(c) |  21.11(d) |
| [Department of Education (School Support Officers) CSA 2022](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/dep173.pdf) | 17.2, 17.3 & 17.4 |  17.6 |  37.22 |  37.19(b) |  37.19 (d) & (e) |
| Public service officers  | [Public Sector CSA Agreement 2022](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/pub063.pdf)  |  17.2, 17.3 & 17.4  |  17.6 |  42.22 |  42.19(b) |  42.19 (d) & (e)  |
| Government officers- agricultural colleges- residential supervisors  - technical officers - agricultural instructionClerical and administrative staff (residential colleges) | [Government Officers Salaries, Allowances and Conditions Award 1989](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/awards/GOV006/p69/GOV006.pdf) |  9.1(a) & (c) |  9.12 |  - |  28.11(c) |  28.11(d) |
| [Public Sector CSA Agreement 2022](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/pub063.pdf) | 17.2, 17.3 & 17.4 |  17.6 |  42.22 |  42.19(b) |  39.15 (e) & (f) |
| Kitchenhands, cooks and cleaners agricultural schools and colleges | [Australian Workers’ Union (Western Australian Public Sector) General Agreement 2022](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/aus056.pdf) | - | - | - |  32.49 |  32.50 |
| Supervisory staff and residential managers (residential colleges)  | [Country High Schools Hostels Authority Residential Supervisory Staff Award 2005](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/awards/COU008/p47/COU008.pdf) |  | 10(9) and(10) | - | 41(11)(c) | 41(11)(d) |
| [Department of Education (Residential College Supervisors) CSA Agreement 2021](https://downloads.wairc.wa.gov.au/agreements/dep167.pdf) | 16.11, 16.12 & 16.13 | 16.15 | 36.8 | 36.15(d) | 36.15(e) & (f) |

APPENDIX B Employee request for part-time work

**PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL**

Name

Address

SUBURB WA POSTCODE

OR

Email:

Dear

**EMPLOYEE REQUEST FOR PART-TIME WORK**

I am writing to you to seek approval to work part-time in accordance with the arrangements below:

Position: [Insert position title]

Employment Status: Part-time

Status of Arrangement: [Permanent or Temporary]

Start Date: [Date]

End Date: [Date – delete line if permanent arrangement]

Work Fraction: [Insert new work fraction]

Days / hours [Insert days / hours to be worked]

Reason/s for Request: [Insert reason/s]

Work Arrangements: [Insert any individual arrangements e.g. professional development, communication strategies]

Additional Comments

Yours sincerely

[Insert Employee’s Name] [Employee’s Signature]

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

<XX Month 202X>

APPENDIX c Request for part-time work approved

**PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL**

Name

Address

SUBURB WA POSTCODE

OR

Email:

Dear

**REQUEST FOR PART-TIME WORK APPROVED**

This letter acknowledges your request dated [Date] to work on a part-time basis.

I am pleased to advise that your request is approved and confirm the following arrangements.

Position: [Insert position title]

Employment Status: Part-time

Status of Arrangement: [Permanent or Temporary]

Start Date: [Date]

End Date: [Date – delete line if permanent arrangement]

Work Fraction: [Insert new work fraction]

Days / hours [Insert days / hours to be worked]

Reason/s for Request: [Insert reason/s]

Work Arrangements: [Insert any individual arrangements e.g. professional development, communication strategies]

[Please note that a permanent change to part-time work affects your right to revert to full-time work – insert if permanent arrangement].

The arrangement will be reviewed regularly or when circumstances or operational requirements dictate. Any further amendments to this arrangement will be documented and signed by both parties and copy provided to you.

Please consider the details in this letter and confirm your agreement of these arrangements by signing below.

Should you require any further information please contact [Name and Contact Details].

Yours sincerely

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[Line Manager’s Name] [Employee’s Name]

[Position]

[Branch/School]

<XX Month202X> Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APPENDIX d Request for part-time work declined

**PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL**

Name

Address

SUBURB WA POSTCODE

OR

Email:

Dear

**REQUEST FOR PART-TIME WORK DECLINED**

I am writing to advise you that your request for part-time work received on [Date] is declined.

Your request has been given careful consideration; however, it has been declined due to [Insert reason/s].

Should you require any further information or wish to discuss this matter further, please contact [Name Contact Details].

Yours sincerely

 [Line Manager’s Name]

 [Position]

 [Branch/School]

<XX Month202X>

APPENDIX E anti-discrimination information

Requests to work part-time can relate to the grounds of discrimination, particularly disability/impairment, family responsibility and age (for example, approaching retirement).

The following grounds of unlawful discrimination are covered by the [*Equal Opportunity Act 1984*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a253.html)(WA):

* age
* family responsibility
* family status
* impairment
* race
* sex
* marital status
* pregnancy
* breastfeeding
* political conviction and religious conviction
* sexual orientation
* gender history
* Fines Enforcement Registrars website.

Under the *Equal Opportunity Act 1984* it is unlawful for an employer to discriminate against applicants and employees on any of the grounds specified above:

* in the arrangements made for the purpose of determining who should be offered employment
* in determining who should be offered employment
* in the terms or conditions on which employment is offered.

It is also unlawful for an employer to discriminate against an employee:

* in the terms or conditions of employment that the employer affords the employee
* by denying the employee access
* limiting the access of the employee to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or to any other benefits associated with employment by dismissing the employee or by subjecting the employee to any other detriment.

The Department’s [Equal Opportunity, Discrimination and Harassment procedures](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/web/policies/-/equal-opportunity-discrimination-and-harassment-procedures?p_l_back_url=%2Fweb%2Fpolicies%2Fsearch%3Fq%3Dequal%2Bopportunity) (section 3.2.1), requires principals and line managers to:

* make reasonable adjustments for persons with disability in the recruitment process and/or school or work environment
* provide equal opportunity and access to facilities, services or opportunities to meet special needs or overcome barriers to employment and education, where reasonable and practicable.

(This applies to the grounds of sex, marital status, pregnancy, breastfeeding, sexual orientation, race, age, impairment and family responsibility or status.)

Working part-time may be considered a reasonable workplace adjustment that

accommodates the needs of an employee with disability.

[*Disability Discrimination Act 1992*](https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/C2022C00367)

Under the Disability Discrimination Act, employers are required to make reasonable workplace adjustments for an employee’s disability.

Refer to [Understand discrimination and harassment](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/-/understand-discrimination-and-harassment) and [Accommodate special needs at work](https://ikon.education.wa.edu.au/-/accommodate-special-needs-at-work) for more information.

APPENDIX F Legislation, policies and resources

Relevant legislation include:

* [*Public Sector Management Act 1994*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a647.html)(WA)
* [*School Education Act 1999*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a1960.html) (WA)
* [*School Education Regulations 2000*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_s2087.html)(WA)
* [Commissioner’s Instruction 1 Employment Standard](https://www.wa.gov.au/government/publications/commissioners-instruction-1-employment-standard)
* [*Public Sector Grievance Resolution Standard*](https://www.wa.gov.au/government/publications/grievance-resolution-standard)
* [*Equal Opportunity Act 1984*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a253.html)
* [*Industrial Relations Act 1976*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a380.html)(WA)
* [*Minimum Conditions of Employment Act 1993*](https://www.legislation.wa.gov.au/legislation/statutes.nsf/law_a516.html) (WA)

Relevant policies include:

* [Grievance Framework](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/web/policies/-/grievance-framework-1?p_l_back_url=%2Fweb%2Fpolicies%2Fsearch%3Fq%3Dgrievance%2Bframework)
* [Equal Opportunity, Discrimination and Harassment policy](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/web/policies/-/equal-opportunity-discrimination-and-harassment-policy?redirect=%2Fweb%2Fpolicies%2Fhuman-resources)
* [Housing for Country Employees in Public Schools policy](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/jz48jme)
* [Recruitment, Selection and Appointment policy](https://www.education.wa.edu.au/article/54wvxx2).

Resources

The following websites include resources to assist identifying and implementing different flexible work practices:

* [Australian Human Rights Commission](https://www.humanrights.gov.au/employers/toolkits-guidelines-and-other-resources)
* Diversity Council Australia
* [Best Practice Guides, Fair Work Ombudsman](https://www.fairwork.gov.au/how-we-will-help/templates-and-guides/best-practice-guides/work-and-family)
* [Strategic approach to flexibility, Workplace Gender Equality Agency](https://www.wgea.gov.au/lead/strategic-approach-flexibility)